LEMON GROVE SANITATION DISTRICT AGENDA ITEM SUMMARY

Item No. 3 Mtg. Date May 3, 2015 Dept. Public Works	
Item Title: Ordinance No. 27 – Maintaining the 2016-2017	Current Wastewater Rates for Fiscal Year
Staff Contact: Tim Gabrielson, Interim District En	gineer and Mike James, Public Works Director
Recommendation:	
Introduce and conduct the first reading, by title C) maintaining current wastewater rates for Fise	
Item Summary:	
On June 2, 2014, the Sanitation District Board (Bo previously approved wastewater rate increase from 2014-2015 (FY 2014-15) and FY 2015-16. The conducted in FY 2010-11 will expire on June 30, (Attachment B) prepared by the District's consultar rate for FY 2016-17.	3.75 percent to 1.72 percent for Fiscal Year rates from a wastewater rate case study, 2016. Based on a technical memorandum
The staff report (Attachment A) details the District's rate adjustments as well as staff's recommendation by introducing Ordinance No. 27 (Attachment C) maintaining current wastewater rates for Fiscal year	to maintain the current rate for FY 2016-17 and conduct the first reading, by title only,
Fiscal Impact: None.	
Environmental Review: Not subject to review Categorical Exemption, Section	☐ Negative Declaration☐ Mitigated Negative Declaration
Public Information:	
None	Notice to property owners within 300 ft.
☐ Notice published in local newspaper	☐ Neighborhood meeting
Attachments: A. Staff Report B. Wastewater Enterprise District Rate	

Memorandum
C. Ordinance No. 27

LEMON GROVE SANITATION DISTRICT STAFF REPORT

Item No. 3

Mtg. Date May 3, 2016

Item Title: Ordinance No. 27 – Maintaining the Current Wastewater Rates for Fiscal Year

2016-2017

Staff Contact: Tim Gabrielson, Interim District Engineer and Mike James, Public Works

Director

Discussion:

On June 2, 2014, the Sanitation District Board (Board) passed Ordinance No. 26 reducing the previously approved wastewater rate increase from 3.75 percent to 1.72 percent for Fiscal Year 2014-2015 (FY 2014-15) and FY 2015-16. These rates were part of the 2011 wastewater rate case study performed to evaluate the current sewer rates relative to the anticipated capital operational and maintenance obligations in the future years.

The rates established in the 2011 wastewater rate case study will end June 30, 2016. Staff advertised a request for qualifications for a current wastewater rate case study on September 24, 2015 and the Board awarded the contract to NBS Government Finance Group (NBS) on December 1, 2015. After reviewing the District's revenues and expenditures and working with staff, NBS determined in a memorandum (**Attachment B**) that the current rate should be maintained through FY 2016-17 for the following reasons:

- The District is not anticipating any increases in expenditures, and
- The District Board has adequately built its reserve funds to anticipate any unforeseen incident that may increase Metro Wastewater charges to the District for transportation and treatment of flow, and
- The current rates and reserve levels are sufficient to meet the projected funding requirements.

While performing its initial analysis, NBS noted that the District is one of only three City of San Diego Metro Wastewater Joint Powers Authority member agencies that still assign a flat fee rate based on a set amount of gallons of water used per day per dwelling unit, the others being the City of Coronado and the County of San Diego. While not incorrect, the District has maintained this methodology since it formed in 1989. By maintaining the current wastewater rate for FY 2016-17 NBS will have additional time to perform a more detailed comparison and study that will explore other rate methodologies other than a flat rate. This will be the focus of the second phase of the wastewater rate study that staff will present for the District Board discussion and direction on May 3, 2016.

Conclusion:

Staff recommends that the Sanitation District Board introduce and conduct the first reading, by title only, of Ordinance No. 27 (Attachment C) maintaining the current wastewater rates for Fiscal Year 2016-2017.



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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

TO: STEPHANIE BOYCE, ENGINEERING TECH III

CITY OF LEMON GROVE

FROM: KIM BOEHLER, NBS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR GREG HENRY, UTILITY RATE ANALYST

SUBJECT: SUMMARY OF PRELIMINARY FINANCIAL PLAN RESULTS FOR SANITATION DISTRICT

DATE: APRIL 27, 2016

PURPOSE

Lemon Grove Sanitation District (District) retained NBS in December 2015 to conduct a comprehensive rate study for a number of purposes, including meeting long-term revenue requirements, providing revenue stability and adequate funding for capital improvements, and evaluating the rate structure and complying with certain legal requirements¹, including Proposition 218.

Based on the financial information provided by the District, NBS believes that current rates and reserve levels are sufficient to meet projected funding requirements without a rate increase during FY 2016/17. The tables and descriptions of the financial plan presented in this technical memorandum include preliminary recommendations for rate increases beyond FY 2016/17, to demonstrate the long term impact of the District forgoing a rate adjustment this upcoming fiscal year. However, these values will likely be altered as the rate study moves forward and budget projections are finalized. More detailed results of this initial financial plan are included in the appendix to this memorandum.

The financial forecast presented in this study generates sufficient revenue to meet projected funding requirements, including \$7.3 million² in the five year capital improvement program for FY 2016/17 to FY 2020/21. The District is also currently reviewing alternative rate structures and methods for calculating equivalent dwelling units (EDUs). This will be detailed further in Phase 2 of this study.

² The \$7.3 million in planned capital improvements is listed in Figure 2 and is in current, FY 2015/16 values. Projected cost inflation has been added for purposes of this analysis.



¹ Legal requirements such as those imposed by the recent San Juan Capistrano court case (Capistrano Taxpayers Association, Inc. v. City of San Juan Capistrano, Opinion G048969, Superior Ct. No 30-2012-00594579, Filed April 20, 2015).

KEY STUDY ASSUMPTIONS

Inflation and Growth Projections: To develop a 10-year financial plan for the sanitation utility, the following projected inflation and customer growth assumptions were used:

- ✓ According to City projections, customer growth per year from FY 2017/18 through FY 2021/22 is approximately: 0.27 percent, 0.27 percent, 3.17 percent, 0 percent, and 0 percent.
- ✓ General costs are inflated at 3 percent annually.
- ✓ Labor costs and retirement benefit costs are inflated at 3 percent annually.
- ✓ Health benefits costs are inflated at 4 percent annually.
- ✓ Natural gas costs are inflated by 4 percent annually.
- ✓ Electricity costs are inflated by 4.4 percent annually.
- ✓ San Diego Metro costs are inflated at 6.7 percent in FY 2016/17 and 2017/18, 6.9 percent in FY 2018/19, and 3 percent thereafter.
- ✓ Sewage Transportation costs are inflated at 1.6 percent annually.
- ✓ No inflation is added to other budget items, such as Sewer Capacity Fee revenue.

The following sections provide an overview of the financial forecast.

DISTRICT REVENUE REQUIREMENTS

It is important for municipal utilities to maintain reasonable reserves in order to handle minor emergencies, fund working capital, maintain a good credit rating, and generally follow sound financial management practices. Rate increases are governed by the need to meet operating and capital costs, and maintain sufficient reserve funds. The current condition of the District, with regard to these objectives, is as follows:

- Meeting Net Revenue Requirements: The sanitation District currently collects sufficient revenue to
 fund all operating expenses. However, due to non-operating expenses (namely, capital projects),
 reserves are expected to slowly be depleted over time, if no adjustment is made to rates in the next 5
 years. For FY 2016/17 through 2020/21, the projected net revenue requirement (that is, total annual
 expenses plus rate-funded capital costs, less non-rate revenues) ranges from approximately \$4.8
 million to \$5.5 million. It is assumed in the analysis that the utility will continue with a consistent level
 of expenditures in future years, and that minor increases to rate revenue (2.0 percent annually) will be
 needed beginning in FY 2018/19.
- Building and Maintaining Reserve Funds: The District should maintain sufficient reserves for the
 utility. NBS recommends that the District consider increasing its minimum reserve fund targets to the
 metrics described below. As the study continues, these targets may be modified if needed, like all other
 assumptions made in this study and a revised financial plan will be provided during the second phase
 of this study.
 - ✓ **Operating Reserve** should equal 180 days of the Utility's budgeted annual operating expenses, which is equal to a 6-month (or 50 percent) cash reserve for normal operations. An Operating Reserve is intended to promote financial viability in the event of any short-term fluctuation in revenues and/or expenditures, such as those caused by weather patterns, the natural inflow and outflow of cash during billing cycles, natural variability in demand-based revenue streams (for example, volumetric charges), and—particularly in periods of economic distress—changes or trends in age of receivables. NBS recommends increasing the operating reserve above the existing target of 40 percent.

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) recommends that an enterprise fund begin with an operating reserve target of 90 days and adjust based upon "the particular characteristics" of that fund. The following are the primary characteristics of the District that lead to NBS' recommendation of a higher (180-day) operating reserve:

³ Determining the Appropriate Levels of Working Capital in Enterprise Funds, http://www.gfoa.org/determining-appropriate-levels-working-capital-enterprise-funds.



- Cash cycles The District experiences high peaks and valleys in its cash position throughout the year due to semi-annual revenue collection.
- Control over expenses The District has limited control⁴, of San Diego Metro's (Metro) costs, which are 30 to 40 percent of the District's total expenditures.
- Transfers out The District pays an overhead expense to the general fund for administration costs.
- ✓ Rate Stabilization Reserve is currently maintained and equal to 1 year of Metro costs, per existing District practice. NBS recommends that the District maintain this reserve as a hedge against the need for unexpected future rate increases.
- ✓ Establishing a Capital Rehabilitation & Replacement Reserve a capital reserve should typically be equal to a minimum of 3 percent of net depreciable capital assets, which equates to a 33-year replacement cycle for capital assets. This target serves simply as a starting point for addressing long-term capital system replacement needs. Total net depreciable capital assets valuation used to establish this reserve target should include 1.31 percent of Metro's net depreciable capital assets. The 1.31 percent represents the District's expected share of Metro's of FY 2016/17 Capital Improvement Costs.
- ✓ Establishing a Connection Fee Fund: NBS recommends that the District create a separate fund to maintain connection fee revenue pursuant to California Government Code §66013(6)(c), which states:
 - "A local agency receiving payment of a charge as specified in paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) [the connection fee] shall deposit it in a separate capital facilities fund with other charges received, and account for the charges in a manner to avoid any commingling with other moneys of the local agency, except for investments, and shall expend those charges solely for the purposes for which the charges were collected. Any interest income earned from the investment of moneys in the capital facilities fund shall be deposited in that fund."

Figure 1 summarizes the sources and uses of funds, net revenue requirements, and *preliminary* recommended annual percent increases in total rate revenue for the next 5 years. As these figures show, should the District forego a rate increase for FY 2016/17 the fund should still expect surpluses in subsequent years. These surpluses are used to maintain reserves at recommended levels and to fund the District's capital improvement program.

Figure 1. Summary of Revenue Requirements

Summary of Sources and Uses of Funds and Net		Budget						Projected				
Revenue Requirements	F	Y 2015/16	F	Y 2016/17	F	Y 2017/18	F	Y 2018/19	F	Y 2019/20	F	Y 2020/21
Sources of Sewer Funds												
Rate Revenue Under Prevailing Rates	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,919,053	\$	5,935,106	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,123,159
Other Operating Revenue	1 "	587,434		3,000		3,008		3,016	700	3,112	344	3,112
Interest Eamings (in Operating & Capital Reserves)	100	21,800	2	6,178	-	12,305	_	19,350		27,090		34,888
Total Sources of Funds	\$	6,512,234	\$	5,912,178	\$	5,934,366	\$	5,957,473	\$	6,153,360	\$	6,161,158
Uses of Sewer Funds	1							10 04		86 19		
Operating Expenses	\$	4,941,700	\$	4,921,045	\$	5, 160, 479	\$	5,418,515	\$	5,581,746	\$	5,749,924
Prepayment PERS	ı	1,828,316						1.50				
Debt Service	ı			-		-		1.50		-		.=.
Rate-Funded Capital Expenses			100	-		<u> </u>		-		-	7-	
Total Use of Funds	\$	6,770,016	\$	4,921,045	\$	5,160,479	\$	5,418,515	\$	5,581,746	\$	5,749,924
Surplus (Deficiency) before Rate Increase	\$	(257,782)	\$	991,132	\$	773,887	\$	538,958	\$	571,615	\$	411,234
Additional Revenue from Rate Increases		•		e î		-		118,702		247,376		374,786
Surplus (Deficiency) after Rate Increase	\$	(257,782)	\$	991,132	\$	773,887	\$	657,660	\$	818,990	\$	786,021
Projected Annual Rate Increase		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		2.00%		2.00%		2.00%
Cumulative Rate Increases		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		2.00%		4.04%		6.12%
Net Revenue Requirement	\$	6,160,782	\$	4,911,868	\$	5,145,166	\$	5,396,148	\$	5,551,544	\$	5,711,924

⁴ Through the Metro Wastewater Joint Powers Authority (JPA).



Figure 2 summarizes the sources of funding that will be used to fund the District's Capital Improvement Program. As this figure shows, the District will be able to fully fund the planned capital expenditures with funds held in reserves.

Figure 2. Capital Funding Summary

Canital Funding Summany		Budget						Projected				
Capital Funding Summary	F۱	/ 2015/16	F	Y 2016/17	F	Y 2017/18	F	Y 2018/19	F	Y 2019/20	F	Y 2020/21
Sources of Capital Funding:												
Capital Rehabilitation & Replacement Reserve	\$	742,500	\$	1,493,500	\$	1,432,215	\$	1,475,181	\$	1,519,437	\$	1,565,020
Rate Revenue		ם		=		2		323		(2)		~
Total: Sources of Capital Funding	\$	742,500	\$	1,493,500	\$	1,432,215	\$	1,475,181	\$	1,519,437	\$	1,565,020
Planned Capital Expenditures:												
Annual Sewer Maintance Rehab (Design)	\$	80,000	\$	103,000	\$	106,090	\$	109,273	\$	112,551	\$	115,927
Annual Sewer Maintance Rehab (Construction)		662,500		1,030,000		1,060,900		1,092,727		1,125,509	l	1,159,274
Sanitary Sewer Master Plan Update				103,000		-		(5)		(7)	l	
Sewer Main Maintenance		- 2		257,500		265,225		273,182		281,377		289,819
Total: Planned Capital Expenditures	\$	742,500	\$	1,493,500	\$	1,432,215	\$	1,475,181	\$	1,519,437	\$	1,565,020

Figure 3 summarizes the projected reserve fund balances and reserve targets for the next 5 years. The impact of the reserve funded capital projects can be seen, drawing down the Capital Rehabilitation & Replacement Reserve more than 33 percent by FY 2020/21. Figure 3 also shows the Rate Stabilization Reserve target increasing, as San Diego Metro costs are expected to increase over the next 5 years.

Figure 3. Summary of Reserve Funds

Beginning Reserve Fund Balances and		Budget						Projected				
Recommended Reserve Targets	1	FY 2015/16	1	FY 2016/17	F	Y 2017/18	F	Y 2018/19	F	Y 2019/20	F	Y 2020/21
Operating Reserve	1											
Ending Balance	\$	2,471,000	\$	2,461,000	\$	2,580,000	\$	2,709,000	\$	2,791,000	\$	2,875,000
Recommended Minimum Target		2,471,000		2,461,000		2,580,000		2,709,000		2,791,000		2,875,000
Capital Rehabilitation & Replacement Reserve				ľ			Г					
Ending Balance	\$	10,341,518	\$	9,694,340	\$	8,751,830	\$	7,623,798	\$	6,756,988	\$	5,807,095
Recommended Minimum Target		1,354,500		1,357,300		1,358,300		1,360,400		1,363,800		1,368,500
Rate Stabilization Reserve							Г					
Ending Balance	\$	2,310,600	\$	2,465,410	\$	2,630,593	\$	2,812,104	\$	2,896,467	\$	2,983,361
Recommended Minimum Target		2,310,600		2,465,410		2,630,593		2,812,104		2,896,467		2,983,361
Total Ending Balance	\$	15, 123, 118	\$	14,620,750	\$	13,962,423	\$	13,144,901	\$	12,444,455	\$	11,665,456
Total Recommended Minimum Target	\$	6,136,100	\$	6,283,710	\$	6,568,893	\$	6,881,504	\$	7.051.267	\$	7.226,861

Figure 4 shows the ten-year projection of reserve fund balances compared to target reserves for the Utility. This figure demonstrates that existing reserve funds will be spent down over the next 5 years on capital improvement projects, and by the end of the ten-year period, reserves will be very close to the minimum reserve targets.



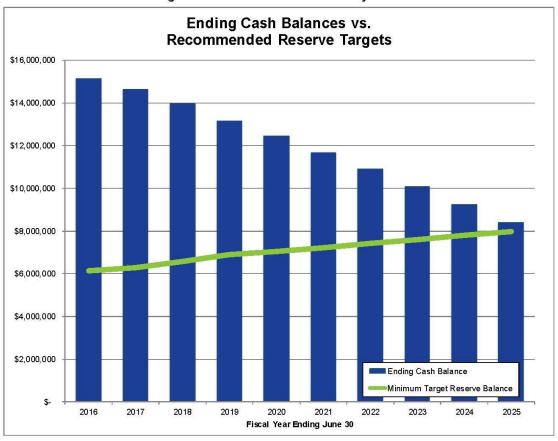


Figure 4. Ten Year Reserve Fund Projection



CONSULTANT RECOMMENDATION

NBS recommends that Lemon Grove Sanitation District maintain the existing sewer rates for FY 2016/17, until Phase 2 of the rate study is completed. The financial plan presented in this technical memorandum demonstrates that the utility is projected to meet its annual revenue requirements and maintain healthy reserves, without a rate adjustment, for approximately 2 years. Upon completion of the study, NBS will provide the District with recommendations and proposed sewer rates for a 5-year period.

Note: The attached Technical Appendix provides more detailed information on the analysis of the revenue requirements that have been summarized in this report.

NBS' PRINCIPAL ASSUMPTIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS

In preparing this memorandum and the opinions and recommendations included herein, NBS has relied on a number of principal assumptions and considerations with regard to financial matters that may occur in the future. This information and assumptions, including Lemon Grove Sanitation District's budgets, capital improvement costs, and information from District staff were provided by sources we believe to be reliable, although NBS has not independently verified this data.

While we believe NBS' use of such information and assumptions is reasonable for the purpose of this report and its recommendations, some assumptions will invariably not materialize as stated herein and may vary significantly due to unanticipated events and circumstances. Therefore, the actual results can be expected to vary from those projected to the extent that actual future conditions differ from those assumed by us or provided to us by others.



TECHNICAL APPENDIX



CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Financial Plan and Reserve Projections Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

Financial Plan & Reserve Summary

TABLE 1
FINANCIAL PLAN AND SUMMARY OF REVENUE REQUIREMENTS

DATE DEVENUE DECLUDEMENTO CUMMADY		Budget		Budget								Proj	ect	ed						
RATE REVENUE REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY	ı	Y 2015/16	ı	FY 2016/17		FY 2017/18	ı	FY 2018/19	J	FY 2019/20	F	Y 2020/21		FY 2021/22	ı	FY 2022/23	F	FY 2023/24	Į, I	FY 2024/25
Sources of Sewer Funds	20		Г				7		Г						Г				0	
Rate Revenue Under Current Rates (1, 2)	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,919,053	\$	5,935,106	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,123,159	\$	6,187,371
Other Operating Revenue	100	587,434		3,000	200.	3,008		3,016		3,112	330.	3,112	1.00	3,112		3,112		3,112		3,145
Interest Earnings (in Operating Reserve) (3)	0	21,800	_	6,178	42	12,305	_	19,350	_	27,090	22	34,888	_	43,125	_	51,835	20	61,020		62,860
Total Sources of Funds	\$	6,512,234	s	5,912,178	\$	5,934,366	\$	5,957,473	s	6,153,360	\$	6,161,158	s	6,169,395	s	6,178,105	\$	6,187,290	S	6,253,376
Uses of Sewer Funds	-11				870						100		1		1		127			
Operating Expenses (4):							ı		ı				ı		1					
Salaries	\$	795,000	S	795,000	\$	818,850	\$	843,416	\$	868,718	\$	894,780	\$	921,623	\$	949,272	\$	977,750	5	1,007,082
Benefits	152	331,900		246,895	58.	255,651	1	264,723		274, 124	225	283,865	"	293,959		304,419	23	315,259		326,492
Other Operating Expenses		2,949,800	ı	3,014,150	ı	3,195,028	ı	3,392,697	ı	3,493,695		3,597,714	ı	3,704,845	1	3,815,181		3,928,820		4,045,859
Transfers		865,000	L	865,000	1150	890,950		917,679		945,209	23-	973,565	L	1,002,772	L	1,032,855	5.5	1,063,841		1,095,756
Subtotal: Operating Expenses	s	4.941,700	s	4.921.045	s	5,160,479	s	5,418,515	s	5.581,746	5	5.749.924	s	5,923,199	s	6,101,728	s	6.285,669	s	6,475,189
Other Expenditures:	1,		1		_	.,	1	-,,	1	-,,			1	-11	1	-1		.,		.,,
Prepayment PERS	\$	1,828,316	5		\$	-	\$	-	\$	9-1	\$		\$		\$	199	\$	-	\$	
Existing Debt Service	1.0	-		-		-	1	-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Future Debt Service		-	ı	-	ı		ı	-	ı	-			ı		1	-		-		-
Rate-Funded Capital Expenses			l_	-	_		_		l _			-	_		l_					206,727
Subtotal: Other Expenditures	S	1,828,316	s		s		s	-	s		s		S		s		s		S	206,727
Total Uses of Sewer Funds	5	6,770,016	S	4,921,045	S	5,160,479	5	5,418,515	S	5,581,746	\$	5,749,924	S	5,923,199	5	6,101,728	\$	6,285,669	S	
plus: Revenue from Rate Increases					200			118,702		247,376	200	374,786		504,745		670,443	200	840,283		1,025,006
Annual Surplus/(Deficit)	\$	(257,782)	S	991,132	\$	773,887	\$	657,660	\$	818,990	\$	786,021	\$	750,942	\$	746,821	\$	741,904	\$	596,466
Net Revenue Regt. (Total Uses less Non-Rate Revenue)	\$	6,160,782	\$	4,911,868	\$					5,551,544	\$	5,711,924	\$	5,876,962			\$	6,221,537		6,615,912
Total Rate Revenue After Rate Increases	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,903,000	\$	5,919,053	\$	6,053,809	\$	6,370,534	\$	6,497,945	\$	6,627,904	\$	6,793,601	\$	6,963,441	\$	7,212,378
Projected Annual Rate Revenue Increase		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		2.00%		2.00%		2.00%		2.00%		2.50%		2.50%		2.50%
Cumulative Increase from Annual Revenue Increases	Т	0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		2.00%	Г	4.04%		6.12%	Γ	8.24%	Г	10.95%		13.72%		16.57%
Debt Coverage After Rate Increase		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	L	N/A		N/A		N/A

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Financial Plan Page 1 of 11

Debt Coverage After Rate Increase

1. FY 201516 Reverues are from the City's General Ledger (file: Budget Status 2015-16, pdf)

2. For the purposes of this analysis, NBS has assumed 0.00% growth as a conservative estimate.

3. Interest earnings are per the City's Summary Budget in FY 2015/file, and calculated in the Financial Plan for all future years.

4. The FY 2015/16 operating expenses are from the City's budget. Inflationary factors are applied to these expenses to project costs in 2016/17 and beyond.

Financial Plan & Reserve Summary

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Financial Plan and Reserve Projections Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

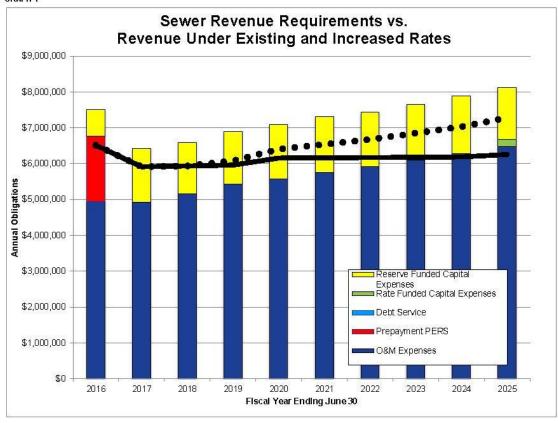
TABLE 2 RESERVE FUND SUMMARY

SUMMARY OF CASH ACTIVITY	Budget		Budget							Proj	ecte	ed						
SUMMART OF CASH ACTIVITY	FY 2015/1	16	FY 2016/17	F	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	F	Y 2019/20	1	FY 2020/21	F	Y 2021/22		FY 2022/23	F	Y 2023/24	F	Y 2024/25
Total Beginning Cash	\$ 16,123,4	00		Г			Г		Т				Г					
Operating Reserve													İ					
Beginning Reserve Balance (1)	\$ 10,447,0	88	2,471,000	\$	2,461,000	\$ 2,580,000	\$	2,709,000	\$	2,791,000	\$	2,875,000	\$	2,962,000	\$	3,051,000	\$	3,143,00
Plus: Net Cash Flow (After Rate Increases)	(257,7	82)	991,132		773,887	657,660	1	818,990		786,021	100	750,942		746,821		741,904	22.5	596,46
Net: Transfer From / (To) Rate Stabilization Reserve		-	(154, 810)	ı	(165, 182)	(181,511		(84, 363)	1	(86,894)	ı	(89,501)	ı	(92, 186)	ı	(94,951)	l	(97.80
Less: Transfer Out to Capital Replacement Reserve	(7,718,3	(60)	(846, 322)		(489,705)	(347, 149		(652,627)		(615, 127)		(574,441)		(565, 635)		(554, 953)		(403,66
Ending Operating Reserve Balance	\$ 2,471,0	00 \$	2,461,000	\$	2,580,000	\$ 2,709,000	\$	2,791,000	\$	2,875,000	\$	2,962,000	\$	3,051,000	\$	3,143,000	\$	3,238,00
Target Ending Balance (50% of O&M) (2)	\$ 2,471,0	00 3	5 2,461,000	\$	2,580,000	\$ 2,709,000	\$	2,791,000	\$	2,875,000	\$	2,962,000	\$	3,051,000	\$	3,143,000	\$	3,238,00
Capital Rehabilitation & Replacement Reserve	3									- 3	8					3		
Beginning Reserve Balance (3)	\$ 3,365,7	12 3	10,341,518	\$	9,694,340	\$ 8,751,830	\$	7,623,798	\$	6,756,988	\$	5,807,095	\$	4,870,562	\$	3,879,894	\$	2,831,85
Plus: Grant Proceeds		-	-		-	-		-		-	1		1	-		-		
Plus: Transfer of Operating Reserve Surpluses	7,718,3	06	846,322	ı	489,705	347,149	ı	652,627	ı	615,127	ı	574,441	ı	565,635	ı	554,953		403,6
Less: Use of Reserves for Capital Projects	(742.5	(00)	(1,493,500)	ı	(1,432,215)	(1,475,181	ol I	(1,519,437)		(1,565,020)	ı	(1.510,974)	ı	(1,556,303)	ı	(1.602.992)		(1,444,3
Ending Capital Rehab & Replacement Reserve Balance	\$ 10,341,5	18 \$		\$	8,751,830			6,756,988	\$		\$	4,870,562	\$		\$	2,831,854		1,791,1
Target Ending Balance (3% net assets) (4)	\$ 1,354,5	00 \$	1,357,300	\$	1,358,300	\$ 1,360,400	\$	1,363,800	\$	1,368,500	\$	1,371,400	\$	1,375,500	\$	1,380,900	\$	1,387,5
Rate Stabilization Reserve								- 10 - 10										
Beginning Reserve Balance (3)	\$ 2,310,6	00 \$	2,310,600	\$	2,465,410	\$ 2,630,593	\$	2,812,104	\$	2,896,467	\$	2,983,361	\$	3,072,862	\$	3,165,047	\$	3,259,9
Net: Transfer From / (To) Operating Reserve	the Arthrophysical	-	154,810	1	165,182	181,511		84,363	-8	86,894	111	89,501		92,186	~	94,951	134	97,8
Ending Rate Stabilization Reserve Balance	\$ 2,310,6	00 \$	5 2,465,410	\$	2,630,593	\$ 2,812,104	\$	2,896,467	\$	2,983,361	\$	3,072,862	\$	3,165,047	\$	3,259,999	\$	3,357,79
Target Ending Balance (1 year Metro Costs) (5)	\$ 2,310,6	00	2,465,410	\$	2,630,593	\$ 2,812,104	\$	2,896,467	\$	2,983,361	\$	3,072,862	\$	3,165,047	\$	3,259,999	\$	3,357,79
Ending Balance - Excl. Restricted Reserves	\$ 15,123,1	18 5	14,620,750	\$	13,962,423	\$ 13,144,901	\$	12,444,455	\$	11,665,456	\$	10,905,423	\$	10,095,941	\$	9,234,853	\$	8,386,9
Min. Target Ending Balance - Excl. Restricted Reserves						\$ 6,881,504												7,983,2
Ending Surplus/(Deficit) Compared to Reserve Targets	\$ 8,987,0	18	8,337,040	\$	7,393,530	\$ 6,263,398	\$	5,393,188	\$	4,438,595	\$	3,499,162	\$	2,504,394	\$	1,450,954	\$	403,6
Restricted Reserves:																		
Connection Fee Reserve	-	- 12				e i							_		_	-		
Beginning Reserve Balance	\$	- 3		\$	34,043		\$	68,597	\$		\$	104,361	\$		\$	142,078	\$	161,9
Plus: Interest Earnings		-	43		170	384		686	П	1,079		1,565	П	2,151		2,842		3,2
Plus: Connection Fee Revenue	17.0	00	17,000	ı	17,000	17,000	ı	17,000	ı	17,000	ı	17,000	ı	17,000	ı	17,000	ı	17,00
	17,0								_	-		-	ᆫ	-	_	(*)		
Less: Use of Reserves for Capital Projects		-	-	_														
	\$ 17,0		\$ 34,043 0.25%	\$	51,213	\$ 68,597	\$	86,283	\$	104,361	\$	122,927	\$	142,078	\$	161,920 2.00%	\$	182,1

Financial Plan Page 2 of 11

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Rate Adjustment Charts and Report Tables Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

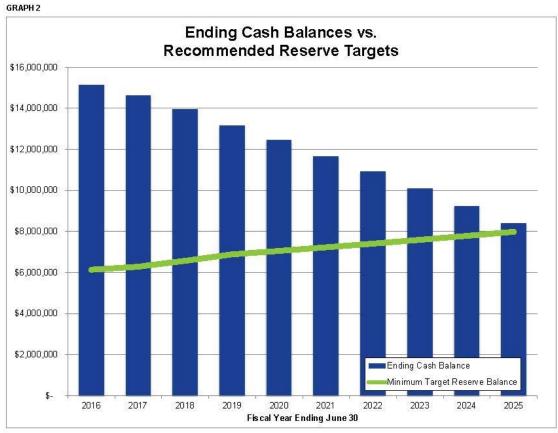
GRAPH 1



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Charts and Tables Page 3 of 11

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Rate Adjustment Charts and Report Tables Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

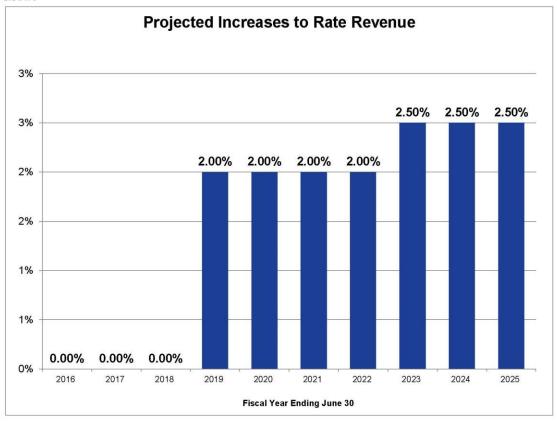


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GRAPH 3



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CITY OF LEMON GROVE

EXHIBIT 1

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Operating Revenue and Expenses Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

TABLE 3 REVENUE FORECAST (1)

SOURCES OF REVENUE	Basis		2016		2017	2018	Γ	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	2024		2025
R11 Miscellaneous Revenue		П		Г			Г		Г		Г		Г		Г				
4370 Other Revenue (2)	1	\$	587,434	\$	3,000	\$ 3,008	\$	3,016	\$	3,112	\$	3,112	\$	3,112	\$	3,112	\$ 3,112	\$	3,145
R14 Interest & Investment Income																			
4420 Interest (3)	See FP	\$	21,800	\$	21,800	\$ -	\$	-	S	-	\$	-	\$	-	5	-	\$ -	\$	-
4430 Interest - Property Tax	See FP	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	S	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
R16 Grant Revenue																			
4430 Cost Recovery	1	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	u.	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
R17 All Other Revenue																			
4595 Sewer Capacity Fee	9	\$	17,000	\$	17,000	\$ 17,000	\$	17,000	\$	17,000	\$	17,000	\$	17,000	\$	17,000	\$ 17,000	\$	17,000
4600 Sewer Service Fee	1	\$	5,853,000	\$ 5	5,853,000	\$ 5,868,917	\$	5,884,834	\$	6,071,294	\$	6,071,294	\$	6,071,294	\$	6,071,294	\$ 6,071,294	\$ 6	3,134,963
4605 Sewer Service - LGSD La Mesa SD	1	\$	50,000	\$	50,000	\$ 50,136	\$	50,272	\$	51,865	\$	51,865	\$	51,865	\$	51,865	\$ 51,865	\$	52,409
TOTAL: REVENUE		\$ 1	6,529,234	\$ 5	5,944,800	\$ 5,939,061	\$	5,955,123	\$	6,143,270	\$	6,143,270	\$	6,143,270	\$	6,143,270	\$ 6,143,270	\$ 6	5,207,516

TABLE 4

REVENUE SUMMARY	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sewer Operations - 15:										
Sewer Rate Revenue	\$ 5,903,000	\$ 5,903,000	\$ 5,919,053	\$ 5,935,106	\$ 6,123,159	\$ 6,123,159	\$ 6,123,159	\$ 6,123,159	\$ 6,123,159	\$ 6,187,371
Other Operating Revenue	\$ 587,434	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,008	\$ 3,016	\$ 3,112	\$ 3,112	\$ 3,112	\$ 3,112	\$ 3,112	\$ 3,145
Interest Earnings	\$ 21,800	\$ 21,800	s -	\$ -	S -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Sewer Capacity Fee	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000
Subtotal: Sewer Operations Revenue	\$ 6,529,234	\$ 5,944,800	\$ 5.939.061	\$ 5,955,123	\$ 6,143,270	\$ 6,143,270	\$ 6.143,270	\$ 6,143,270	\$ 6.143,270	\$ 6,207,51

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CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Operating Revenue and Expenses
Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

OPERATING EXPENSE FORECAST (4):

Sewer Fund Operations 2019 2020 2025 Basis E05 Salaries Salaries 812,437 861,915 5040 Overtime Extra Help 14,200 15,000 14,200 15,000 14,626 15,450 15,065 15,914 15,517 16,391 15,982 16,883 16,462 17,389 16.956 17,464 18,448 17,988 19,002 5050 17,911 Subtotal: E05 Salaries 795,000 795,000 818,850 843,416 868,718 894,780 921,623 949,272 977,750 \$ 1,007,082 E10 Benefits 5060 Health Benefits 98.700 98.700 102.648 106,754 16,765 111,024 115,465 120.084 124.887 129,882 20,397 135,078 18,133 5070 Health Benefits - Retirees 16,120 17,435 15,500 15,500 18.858 19.612 21.213 Deferred Comp Employee Assistance Program 5080 1,700 1,700 1,751 1,804 1,858 1,913 1,971 2,030 2,091 2,154 5150 Worker's Comp Insurance Medicare Insurance 30,000 30,000 30,900 31,827 32 782 33,765 34,778 35 822 36,896 38 003 18,476 1,642 8,211 101,715 13,500 14,040 1,248 13,500 14,602 15,186 15,793 16,425 17,082 1,579 5170 Life Insurance 1,200 1.298 1.350 1.404 1,460 1.518 Long Term Disability 6,000 6,240 82,704 7,019 5190 Retirement 165,300 80.295 85.185 87,741 90.373 93.084 95.876 98.753 5200 Unemployment Subtotal: E10 Benefits 331,900 \$ 246,895 255,651 264,723 274.124 283.865 293.959 304,419 315,259 326,492 E15 Benefits - Retirement 6141 PERS UAL Payments 6501 Transfer To PERS Unfunded Liab \$ 1,828,316 Subtotal: E05 Benefits - Retirement
Subtotal: Sewer Fund 15 - Sewer Operations \$ 1,828,316 \$ 2,955,216 \$ 1,041,895 \$ 1,074,501 \$ 1,108,139 \$ 1,142,842 \$ 1,178,645 \$ 1,215,582 \$ 1,253,691 \$ 1,293,009 \$ 1,333,574

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EXHIBIT 1

TY OF LEMON GROVE
WED PATE STUDY

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Operating Revenue and Expenses Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

TABLE 6
OPERATING EXPENSE FORECAST (4):

Sewer	Fund Operations	Basis		2016	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025
E40	Other Operating Expenses					Т				П		П									
5410	Claims Paid	2	\$	5,000	\$ 20,000		20,600	\$	21,218	\$	21,855	\$	22,510	\$	23,185	\$	23,881	\$	24,597	\$	25,335
5440	Computer Maintenance	2	\$	46,600	\$ 46,600	\$		\$	49,438	\$	50,921	\$	52,449	\$	54,022	\$	55,643	\$	57,312	\$	59,031
5470	Contract Services	2	\$	55,000	\$ 55,000	\$	56,650	\$	58,350	\$	60,100	\$	61,903	\$	63,760	\$	65,673	\$	67,643	\$	69,672
5490	Copier Service	2	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-
5620	Emergency Callout & Repair	2	\$	5,000	\$ 5,000	\$	5,150	\$	5,305	\$	5,464	\$	5,628	\$	5,796	\$	5,970	\$	6,149	\$	6,334
5640	Equipment	2	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
5650	Equipment Rental	2	S	-	\$ 5,000	5	5,150	\$	5,305	S	5,464	\$	5,628	\$	5,796	S	5.970	\$	6,149	\$	6,334
5655	Estimated Claims Payable	2	\$	170,000	\$ 20,000	\$	20,600	\$	21,218	5	21,855	\$	22,510	\$	23,185	\$	23,881	\$	24,597	\$	25,335
5700	Fuel	7	S	9,100	\$ 15,100	s	15,704	\$	16,332	S	16,985	\$	17,665	\$	18,371	s	19,106	\$	19,871	\$	20,665
5710	General Expenditure	2	S	-	\$ -	s	-	\$	-	S	-	\$	-	\$	-	s	-	S		\$	-
5750	Industrial Enforcement	2	s	10,000	\$ 10,000	s	10,300	\$	10,609	s	10,927	\$	11,255	\$	11,593	S	11,941	S	12,299	\$	12,668
5760	Insurance - Liability	2	S	48,800	\$ 48,800	s	50,264	\$	51,772		53,325	\$		\$	56,573	s	58,270	S	60.018	\$	61,818
5770	Insurance - Property	2	6	7,700	\$ 7,700	s	7.931	4	8,169			\$		\$	8.926	\$	9.194	S	9,470	\$	9.754
5930	Line Cleaning	2	S	25,000	\$ -	١	7,001	6	0,100	6	0,414	6	0,000	4	0,020	S	0,104	•	0,470	6	5,754
5950	Litigation Services	2	S	60,000	\$ 60,000	s	61,800	6	63,654	S	65,564	\$	67,531	6	69,556	s	71,643	S	73,792	\$	76,006
5990	Medical Examinations	2	9	400	\$ 400	s		9	424	S	437	\$		Φ.		S	478	9		9 5	
6020	Membership & Dues	2	3	2,000	\$ 2,000	1 "	412 2.060	Þ	2,122	S	2.185	2	450 2,251	4	464 2.319	5	2.388	\$	492 2.460	5	507 2.534
6030			3			\$		9				3		3				•			
	Metro Annual Capacity & Treatment	10	5	2,310,600	\$ 2,465,410			5	2,812,104		2,896,467				3,072,862	17	3,165,047		3,259,999	2.5	3,357,799
6040	Mileage	2	\$	9,000	\$ 9,000	\$	9,270	\$	9,548		9,835	\$	10,130	\$	10,433	\$	10,746	\$	11,069	\$	11,401
6060	Sewage Transportation	11	\$	65,000	\$ 66,040	\$	67,097	\$	68,170			\$	70,369	\$	71,495	\$	72,639	\$	73,801	\$	74,982
6090	Office Supplies	2	\$	2,000	\$ 2,000	\$	2,060	\$	2,122	\$	2,185	\$	2,251	\$	2,319	\$	2,388	\$	2,460	\$	2,534
6140	Personnel Recruitment	2	\$	-	\$ -	\$	~	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
6150	Professional Services	2	\$	30,000	\$ 72,500	\$	74,675	\$	76,915	\$	79,223	\$	81,599	\$	84,047	\$	86,569	\$	89,166	\$	91,841
6160	Protective Clothing	2	\$	4,000	\$ 4,000	\$	4,120	\$	4,244	\$	4,371	\$	4,502	\$	4,637	\$	4,776	\$	4,919	\$	5,067
6170	Repairs & Maintenance	2	\$	5,400	\$ 5,400	\$	5,562	\$	5,729	\$	5,901	\$	6,078	\$	6,260	\$	6,448	\$	6,641	\$	6,841
6180	Repairs & Maintenance - Equipment	2	\$	10,000	\$ 25,000	\$	25,750	\$	26,523	\$	27,318	\$	28,138	\$	28,982	\$	29,851	\$	30,747	\$	31,669
6190	Repairs & Maintenance - Vehicles	2	\$	10,000	\$ 10,000	s	10,300	\$	10,609	\$	10,927	\$	11,255	\$	11,593	\$	11,941	\$	12,299	\$	12,668
6200	Restoration Services	2	S	10,000	\$ 10,000	s	10,300	\$	10,609	S	10,927	\$	11,255	\$	11,593	\$	11,941	\$	12,299	\$	12,668
6210	Street Sweeping	2	s	18,000	\$ 18,000	15	18,540	\$	19,096	S	19,669	\$		\$	20,867	5	21,493	\$	22,138	\$	22,802
6220	Tools & Supplies	2	s	11,000	\$ 11,000	S	11,330	\$	11,670		12,020	\$	12,381	\$	12,752	S	13,135	S	13,529	\$	13,934
6230	Traffic Safety Equipment	2	s	500	\$ 500	5		\$	530		546	\$	563	\$	580	S	597	\$	615	\$	633
6240	Training	2	Š	10,000	\$ 10,000	s		\$	10,609		10,927	\$		\$	11,593	s	11,941	S	12,299	\$	12,668
6250	Travel & Meetings	2	ě	2.000	\$ 2.000	s	2,060	4	2.122	s	2,185	\$	2.251	\$	2.319	S	2.388	S	2,460	\$	2,534
6260	Utilities - Gas & Electric	7		700	\$ 700	s	728	4	757	S	787	\$	10.4	\$	852	5	886	S	921	\$	958
6270	Utilities - Telephone	2	-	4,500	\$ 4,500	s	4,635	9	4,774	S	4,917	S	5,065	6	5,217	S	5,373	S	5,534	\$	5,700
6280	Utilities - Water	2	0	2,500	\$ 2,500	5	2,575	0	2,652	3	2,732	0	2,814	4	2,898	S	2,985	9	3,075	0	3,167
		2	2			1 -		2		3		1		<u>a</u>		-		2		3	
	ototal: E15 Other Operating Expenses		\$	2,949,800	\$ 3,014,150	\$	3,195,028	\$	3,392,697	\$	3,493,695	\$	3,597,714	\$	3,704,845	\$	3,815,181	\$ 3	3,928,820	\$	4,045,859
1000000	Transfers						10.100.001.000.000														
6900	Interfund Transfers - Expenditures (2	\$	865,000	\$ 865,000	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	1,002,772	\$	1,032,855	_	1,063,841	\$	1,095,756
	ototal: E65 Transfers		\$	865,000	\$ 865,000	\$		\$		\$		\$	973,565		1,002,772		1,032,855		,063,841		1,095,756
Subte	otal: Sewer Fund 15 - Sewer Operations	S	\$	3,814,800	\$ 3,879,150	\$	4,085,978	\$	4,310,376	\$	4,438,904	\$	4,571,279	\$	4,707,617	\$	4,848,037	\$ 4	1,992,661	\$	5,141,615
Tot	al: Sewer Fund 15 - Sewer Operations		\$	6,770,016	\$ 4,921,045	\$	5,160,479	\$	5,418,515	\$	5,581,746	\$	5,749,924	\$	5,923,199	\$	6,101,728	\$ 6	3,285,669	\$	6,475,189

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CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY EXHIBIT 1 Operating Revenue and Expenses
Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

TABLE 7 FORECASTING ASSUMPTIONS:

ECONOMIC VARIABLES	Basis	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Customer Growth (6)	1	-	-	0.27%	0.27%	3.17%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.05%
General Cost Inflation	2		_	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Labor Cost Inflation (7)	3		-	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Health Benefits Inflation (7)	4			4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
Retirement Benefits Inflation (7)	5	192	_	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Chemicals (7)	6			3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Gas (7)	7			4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
Electricity (8)	8	_		4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%	4.40%
No Escalation	9		-	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.009
San Diego Metro (9)	10	144	6.70%	6.70%	6.90%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.009
Transportation (10)	11		1.60%	1,60%	1.60%	1.60%	1.60%	1.60%	1.60%	1.60%	1,60%

- 1. Revenues for FY 2015/16 & FY 2016/17 are from the District's Budget & updated via staff email. Source files: Sanitation Budgets.xlsx, budgetEmail.4.13.16.pdf.

- Revenues for FY 201516 & FY 201617 and from the District's Budget & updated via start email. Source times: a Journal of the Section of the Sect
- 5. Expected Interfund Transfers confirmed via email. Source files: Sanitation Budgets.xlsx, budgetEmail.4.13.16.pdf
 6. Client provided source file: Lemon Grove Sewage Flow Projections.pdf, and then actual calculations of raw data was completed in source file: Lemon Grove Growth Projections.xlsx.

- No. NISB has assumed conservative inflation factors for labor, health benefits, chemicals and energy costs (January 26, 2016).

 The source of the electricity inflation factor is the projected nominal escalation rate for 2008-2020, for Southern California Edison customers as referenced in the following study. The Future of Electricity Prices in California: Understanding Market Drivers and Forecasting Prices to 2040 by Jonathan Cook, PH.D., Energy Efficiency Center, UC Davis.

 San Diego Metro cost inflation for FY 2017/18 & FY 2018/19 from the City of Imperial Beach Sewer Service Charge & Capacity Fee Study, January 2016, page 2. Then 3% annually.

 The most current base transportation rate adjusted by the average inflation rate for San Diego per United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics Data.

 Client provided source file: City of San Diego-Transportation Rate Feb 2016.pdf, pg. 2.

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Exhibit 1 (O&M) Page 9 of 11

EXHIBIT 2

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Capital Improvement Plan Expenditures Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

TABLE 8 CAPITAL FUNDING SUMMARY

CAPITAL FUNDING FORECAST	Budget	Budget				Proje	ected			
Funding Sources:	FY 2015/16	FY 2016/17	FY 2017/18	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22	FY 2022/23	FY 2023/24	FY 2024/25
Grants	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Use of Capacity Fee Reserves	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use of SRF Loan Funding	-	-	10	1.0				-	-	
Use of New Revenue Bond Proceeds	-	-	-	9-2	-	3-3	-	5 -	-	-
Use of Capital Improvement Reserve	742,500	1,493,500	1,432,215	1,475,181	1,519,437	1,565,020	1,510,974	1,556,303	1,602,992	1,444,354
Rate Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206,727
Total Sources of Capital Funds	\$ 742,500	\$ 1,493,500	\$ 1,432,215	\$ 1,475,181	\$ 1,519,437	\$ 1,565,020	\$ 1,510,974	\$ 1,556,303	\$ 1,602,992	\$ 1,651,082
Uses of Capital Funds:						1			11	
Total Project Costs	\$ 742,500	\$ 1,493,500	\$ 1,432,215	\$ 1,475,181	\$ 1,519,437	\$ 1,565,020	\$ 1,510,974	\$ 1,556,303	\$ 1,602,992	\$ 1,651,082
Capital Funding Surplus (Deficiency)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

TABLE 9
Capital Improvement Program Costs (in Current-Year Dollars) (1):

Project Description		2016	2017	2018	2019		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Federal Blvd Sewer Rehab (Design)	\$	80,000	\$ 80,000	\$ -	\$	\$	-	\$ 	\$ 	\$ -	\$	\$ -
Federal Blvd Sewer Rehab (Construction)	5	-	\$ 600,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 18	\$	-	\$ 29-0	\$ -	\$ -	\$ =	\$ 7 -
Sanitary Sewer Master Plan Update (including any GP update)	5	-	\$ 100,000	\$ Control of the Control	\$ (¥)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1-7	\$ -	\$ -
Sewer Main Maintenance Project (Design)	\$		\$ -	\$ 	\$ -	5	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ -
Sewer Main Maintenance Project (Construction)	5	-	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	5	250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ -
Sewer Main Rehabilitation (Design)	5	-	\$ 20,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$	100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Sewer Main Rehabilitation Project (Construction)	S	662,500	\$ 400,000	\$ -	\$ 1,000,000	S	1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Estimated Future CIP Expenditures (2)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 1,265,417	\$ 1,265,417	\$ 1,265,417	\$ 1,265,41
Total: Capital Improvement Program Costs (Current-Year Doll	3 \$	742,500	\$ 1.450.000	\$ 1.350.000	\$ 1.350.000	\$	1.350,000	\$ 1.350.000	\$ 1.265.417	\$ 1.265.417	\$ 1.265.417	\$ 1.265.4

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EXHIBIT 2

CITY OF LEMON GROVE SEWER RATE STUDY Capital Improvement Plan Expenditures Preliminary Draft: Do Not Cite or Distribute

TABLE 10
Capital Improvement Program Costs (in Future-Year Dollars):

Project Description	П	2016	Г	2017	2018	2019		2020		2021	000	2022	Г	2023	2024	2025
Federal Blvd Sewer Rehab (Design)	\$	80,000	\$	82,400	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 323	\$ -
Federal Blvd Sewer Rehab (Construction)	\$	-	\$	618,000	\$ 1,060,900	\$ -	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ _	\$ 2
Sanitary Sewer Master Plan Update (including any GP update)	\$		\$	103,000	\$ -	\$ 	\$	-	\$	100	\$		\$		\$ 100	\$
Sewer Main Maintenance Project (Design)	5	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	S	-	5	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 11-11	\$ -
Sewer Main Maintenance Project (Construction)	\$		\$	257,500	\$ 265,225	\$ 273,182	\$	281,377	\$	289,819	\$		\$		\$ (1 - 0)	\$ -
Sewer Main Rehabilitation (Design)	S		\$	20,600	\$ 106,090	\$ 109,273	\$	112,551	\$	115,927	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Sewer Main Rehabilitation Project (Construction)	S	662,500	\$	412,000	\$ _	\$ 1,092,727	S	1,125,509	5	1,159,274	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Estimated Future CIP Expenditures	\$	-	\$	-	\$ · ·	\$ -	S	-	\$	-	\$	1,510,974	\$	1,556,303	\$ 1,602,992	\$ 1,651,082
Total: Capital Improvement Program Costs (Future-Year Dollar	\$	742,500	\$	1,493,500	\$ 1,432,215	\$ 1,475,181	\$	1,519,437	\$	1,565,020	\$	1,510,974	\$	1,556,303	\$ 1,602,992	\$ 1,651,082

TABLE 11 FORECASTING ASSUMPTIONS:

Economic Variables	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Annual Construction Cost Inflation, Per Engineering News Record (3)	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Cumulative Construction Cost Multiplier from 2016	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.30

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Cumulative Construction Cost number from 2016 1. Budgeted CPI project costs from source file: CPI through 2020-21.pdf.

Estimated future CIP set equal to the average annual capital expenditures for FY 2015/16 through FY 2020/21.

For reference purposes, the annual Construction Cost Inflation percentage is the 10 year average change in the Construction Cost Index for 2005-2015. Source: Engineering News Record website (http://enr.construction.com).

ORDINANCE NO. 27

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING ORDINANCE NO. 26 OF THE LEMON GROVE SANITATION DISTRICT DESCRIBING METHODS FOR CALCULATING SEWER USE CHARGES

The Board of Directors of the Lemon Grove Sanitation District does ordain as follows:

SECTION 1. Ordinance No. 26, Article III shall be amended to read as follows:

ARTICLE III

SEWER SERVICE CHARGES

<u>SECTION 30. ESTABLISHMENT OF SEWER SERVICE CHARGE.</u> There is hereby levied and assessed upon each premise within the district that discharges sewage into the sewer lines of the District and upon each person owning, letting or occupying such premises an annual sewer service charge.

The annual sewer service charge is made up of two components. The first component is generally based on the District's annual cost to collect and transport wastewater, and is equally divided among the number of equivalent dwelling units (EDUs) connected to the District's system. The second component is generally the District's cost for wastewater treatment and disposal as fees paid to the City of San Diego for capacity and use of the San Diego Metropolitan Sewer System, and is allocated to users of the District's system based on the users generation of annual wastewater flow, biochemical oxygen demand, and suspended solids discharged into the District's system.

For the purpose of this ordinance, the discharge characteristics of an average single family user is one EDU and shall be composed of wastewater flow of 240 gallons per day for 365 days per year and constituent levels of sewage strength of 200 milligrams per liter (mg/l) biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) and 200 milligrams per liter (mg/l) suspended solids (SS).

For the purpose of this ordinance, the discharge characteristics of commercial/industrial users is a minimum sewer capacity of 1.2 EDU for each business unit with flow quantity and strength as measured by BOD and SS as set forth in the current edition of the California State Water Resources Control Board (State) publication "Policy For Implementing The State Revolving Fund For Construction Of Wastewater Treatment Facilities", or comparable industry standards acceptable to the State and approved by the District's Engineer. Minimum sewage strength capacity per commercial/industrial EDU is 200 mg/l BOD and mg/l SS.

The flow and strength rate EDUs are determined for individual business units as set forth herein in Section 30.3 and are applicable to each of the various District's users under the jurisdiction of this Ordinance. The District's Engineer shall assign flow rates, BOD, and SS based upon the estimated amount of and strength of wastewater that is typically generated for each business unit. The EDUs, flow rates, BOD, and SS so assigned shall be used in computing the sewer service charges.

If potable water delivered through the water meter is used by the District to estimate the volume of wastewater discharged over a period of time, then 90% of water meter flow is estimated to be discharged into the sewer unless the discharger or legal owner presents evidence to the contrary and this evidence is satisfactory to the District's Engineer. The District's Engineer may adjust the charges for wastewater treatment and disposal in proportion to the estimated volume of wastewater discharged to the sewer.

SECTION 30.1 Annual Sewer Service charges shall be determined by the following formula (rounded to the nearest dollar):

$$SSC = (n/N \times D) + (f/F \times M_F) + (s/S \times M_S) + (b/BxM_b)$$

In the above formula, the following terms have the meanings and definitions as shown:

- n = Number of EDUs assigned to a particular user. EDUs are assigned as follows: 1.0 EDU each for single family dwellings, condominiums, each living unit of a multi-family dwelling, and each space for a mobile home park. Commercial/Industrial users are assigned a minimum of 1.2 EDUs, and additional EDUs may be assigned based upon Section 30.3 of this ordinance.
- f = Flow of a particular user in million gallons per year, based either upon assigned EDUs or water meter records.
- s = Suspended Solids of a particular user in pounds per year, based either upon State standards or comparable industry standards approved by the State.
- b = Biochemical Oxygen Demand of a particular user in pounds per year, based either upon State standards or comparable industry standards approved by the State.
- N = Total number of EDUs in the District. This is a summation of the EDUs assigned to all users.
- D = District budgeted costs for the fiscal year in dollars, to collect and transport wastewater. This is a net cost for District customers after non-operating revenues have been subtracted from the total District budget costs. Such budgeted costs shall include, but not be limited to operation and maintenance costs of pipelines, pump stations, and meter stations; design and construction cost of replacement facilities; and administration costs including fee collection, accounting, record maintenance, planning and code enforcement.
- M = Total District budgeted cost for the fiscal year in dollars, for treatment and disposal of wastewater. Such cost shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, fees paid to the City of San Diego for capacity in and use of the Metro System. The Metro treatment and disposal costs are further divided into cost categories as determined by the City of San Diego and allocated as follows: Flow Cost = M_F (43.7% costs); BOD Cost = M_b (30.1% of costs) and SS Cost = M_S (26.2% of costs).
- F = Total flow in the District in million gallons per year from a summation of users' flows, based either upon assigned EDUs or potable water meter records.
- S = Total Suspended Solids in the District impounds per year, from a summation of users' SS loading, based either upon State standards, or comparable industry standards approved by the State.
 - B = Total Biochemical Oxygen Demand in the District impounds per year from a summation of users' BOD loading, based either upon State standards, or comparable industry standards approved by the State.

SECTION 30.2 The SSC for the Lemon Grove Sanitation District for residential units are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR 2016-2017:

<u>Type</u>	EDU Capacity	Estimated Flow	Annual SSC
Single Family	1	240 gpd	\$553.17
Condominium	1	240 gpd	\$553.17
Multi-Family	1	240 gpd*	\$553.17
Mobile Home	1	240 gpd*	\$553.17

^{*}Note that rates may be adjusted to reflect flow based upon potable water records.

SECTION 30.3 Assignment of sewer capacity for Commercial/ Industrial business units shall be assigned in terms of EDUs. The minimum charge per commercial unit shall be 1.2 EDUs or \$600.34 per annum during FY 11/12, \$619.88 per annum during FY 12/13, \$641.54 per annum during FY 13/14, \$652.58 per annum during FY 14/15, and \$663.80 per annum during FY 15/16. Higher charges will be assessed for commercial/industrial EDU's with sewage strength higher than combined 400 mg/l BOD and SS. Flow based sewer capacity to business units shall be assigned as described in Section 50.3.

SECTION 50.3 COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES

Sewer capacity for Commercial/Industrial business units shall be assigned in terms of Equivalent Dwelling Units as follows:

a.	Food Serv	vice Establishments	<u>EDUs</u>
	1)	Take-out Restaurants with disposable Utensils, no dishwasher, and no public rest rooms.	3.0
	2)	Miscellaneous food establishments- ice-cream/yogurt shops, bakeries (sales on premises only).	3.0
	3) (I)	Take-out/eat in restaurants with disposable utensils, but with seating and public rest rooms.	3.0 minimum
		(II) Restaurants with re-usable utensils, seating and public rest rooms.	3.0 minimum
	One E as foll	DU is assigned for each 6-seat unit ows:	
		0 – 18 seats=	3.0 minimum
	Ea	ch additional 6-seat unit will be assigned	1.0
b.	Hotels	and Motels	
	1) Pe	er living unit without kitchen	0.38
	2) Pe	er living unit with kitchen	0.60
C.		nercial, Professional, Industrial Buildings, ishments not specifically listed herein.	

	1)	Any office, store, or industrial condominium or establishment. First 1,000 sq. ft.	1.20
	Each a	additional 1,000 sq. ft. or portion of	0.70
	2)	Where occupancy type or usage is unknown at the time of application for service, the following EDUs shall apply. This shall include but not be limited to shopping centers, industrial parks, and professional office buildings.	
		First 1,000 square feet of gross building floor area.	1.20
		Each additional 1,000 square feet of gross Building floor area. Portions less than 1,000 square feet will be prorated.	0.70
d.	Self-servi	ce laundry per washer	1.00
e.	150 perso thereof. (I school roo preparatio	, theaters and auditoriums per each on seating capacity, or any fraction Does not include office spaces oms, day care facilities, food on areas, etc. Additional EDUs will ed for these supplementary uses.)	1.50
f.	Schoo	ols Elementary schools for 50 pupils or fewer	1.00
		Junior High Schools for 40 pupils or fewer values	1.00
		High School for 24 pupils or fewer	1.00

Additional EDUs will be prorated based upon the above values.

The number of pupils shall be based on the average daily attendance of pupils at the school during the preceding fiscal year, computed in accordance with the education code of the State of California. However, where the school has had no attendance during the preceding fiscal year, the Director shall estimate the average daily attendance for the fiscal year for which the fee is to be paid and compute the fee based on such estimate.

SECTION 2. DATE OF LEVY OF NEW CHARGES. The Charges referenced above shall take effect on July 1, 2016 in the manner allowed by law.